



## CHAPTER 90

## ARTICLE 1A - TREATMENT OF MINORS

## N.C.G.S. § 90-21.1.

# When physician may treat minor without consent of parent, guardian or person in loco parentis.

| SOURCE                                                                   | LAST AMENDMENT IN THIS TEXT              | RETRIEVED                    | SOURCE FINGERPRINT                                                     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| General Statutes of North Carolina, as published by the General Assembly | c. 625, s. 1 — second act in the lineage | 21 September 2026, 03:37 UTC | c1979280e3c93d810d84d2aa - 9088a6b584489a8f9edba0e4 - 8adf9a0dd2dfdb38 |

It shall be lawful for any physician licensed to practice medicine in North Carolina to render treatment to any minor without first obtaining the consent and approval of either the father or mother of said child, or any person acting as guardian, or any person standing in loco parentis to said child where:

The parent or parents, the guardian, or a person standing in loco parentis to said child cannot be located or contacted with reasonable diligence during the time within which said minor needs to receive the treatment herein authorized, or

Where the identity of the child is unknown, or where the necessity for immediate treatment is so apparent that any effort to secure approval would delay the treatment so long as to endanger the life of said minor, or

Where an effort to contact a parent, guardian, or person standing in loco parentis would result in a delay that would seriously worsen the physical condition of said minor, or

Where the parents refuse to consent to a procedure, and the necessity for immediate treatment is so apparent that the delay required to obtain a court order would endanger the life or seriously worsen the physical condition of the child. No treatment shall be administered to a child over the parent's objection as herein authorized unless the physician shall first obtain the opinion of another physician licensed to practice medicine in the State of North Carolina that such procedure is necessary to prevent immediate harm to the child.

Provided, however, that the refusal of a physician to use, perform or render treatment to a minor without the consent of the minor's parent, guardian, or person standing in the position of loco parentis, in accordance

with this Article, shall not constitute grounds for a civil action or criminal proceedings against such physician.

END OF SECTION TEXT

APPARATUS FOLLOWS — DERIVED, NOT ENACTED

APPARATUS I  
2 ACTS

Amendment lineage

The State prints this history as a single parenthetical at the foot of the section. It is reproduced verbatim in the colophon and unpacked below in order of enactment.

| 1965                            |      | 1971                                   |           | 1977 |
|---------------------------------|------|----------------------------------------|-----------|------|
| TICK HEIGHT = ACTS IN THAT YEAR |      | DASHED = RECODIFICATION, NOT AMENDMENT |           |      |
| Nº                              | YEAR | ACT                                    | CHARACTER |      |
| 01                              | 1965 | c. 810, s. 1                           | ENACTED   |      |
| 02                              | 1977 | c. 625, s. 1                           | AMENDED   |      |

APPARATUS III

Citation

FULL SECTION

N.C. Gen. Stat. § 90-21.1 (1977).

Pinpoint keys are set in the left margin of the text rather than line numbers: subsection designators are stable across editions and paper sizes, line numbers are not.

## COLOPHON

## Provenance

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HISTORY PARENTHETICAL, AS PRINTED BY THE STATE  
(1965, c. 810, s. 1; 1977, c. 625, s. 1.)

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