



CHAPTER 83A

N.C.G.S. § 83A-13.1.

Architect who volunteers during an emergency or disaster; qualified immunity.

|                                                                          |                                                   |                              |                                                                        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| SOURCE                                                                   | LAST AMENDMENT IN THIS TEXT                       | RETRIEVED                    | SOURCE FINGERPRINT                                                     |
| General Statutes of North Carolina, as published by the General Assembly | S.L. 2012-12, s. 2(p) — second act in the lineage | 21 September 2026, 02:07 UTC | e851bef97c8af57cd3ef4df1 - c8793cf15765ef7242cd1e54 - e8cf20b8427a8fb3 |

**§ 83A-13.1(a)** A professional architect who voluntarily, without compensation, provides structural, electrical, mechanical, or other architectural services at the scene of a declared disaster or emergency, declared under federal law or in accordance with the provisions of Article 1A of Chapter 166A of the General Statutes, at the request of a public official, law enforcement official, public safety official, or building inspection official, acting in an official capacity, shall not be liable for any personal injury, wrongful death, property damage, or other loss caused by the professional architect's acts or omissions in the performance of the architectural services.

**§ 83A-13.1(b)** The immunity provided in subsection (a) of this section applies only to an architectural service:

- (1) For any structure, building, piping, or other architectural system, either publicly or privately owned.
- (2) That occurs within 45 days after the declaration of the emergency or disaster, unless the 45-day immunity period is extended by an executive order issued by the Governor under the Governor's emergency executive powers.

**§ 83A-13.1(c)** The immunity provided in subsection (a) of this section does not apply if it is determined that the personal injury, wrongful death, property damage, or other loss was caused by the gross negligence, wanton conduct, or intentional wrongdoing of the professional architect or arose out of the operation of a motor vehicle.

**§ 83A-13.1(d)**

As used in this section:

- (1) "Building inspection official" means any appointed or elected federal, State, or local official with overall executive responsibility to coordinate building inspection in the jurisdiction in which the emergency or disaster is declared.
- (2) "Law enforcement official" means any appointed or elected federal, State, or local official with overall executive responsibility to coordinate law enforcement in the jurisdiction in which the emergency or disaster is declared.
- (3) "Public official" means any federal, State, or locally elected official with overall executive responsibility in the jurisdiction in which the emergency or disaster is declared.
- (4) "Public safety official" means any appointed or elected federal, State, or local official with overall executive responsibility to coordinate public safety in the jurisdiction in which the emergency or disaster is declared.

END OF SECTION TEXT

APPARATUS FOLLOWS — DERIVED, NOT ENACTED

APPARATUS I  
2 ACTS

Amendment lineage

The State prints this history as a single parenthetical at the foot of the section. It is reproduced verbatim in the colophon and unpacked below in order of enactment.

|                                 |      |                                        |           |      |
|---------------------------------|------|----------------------------------------|-----------|------|
| 1995                            |      | 2004                                   |           | 2012 |
| TICK HEIGHT = ACTS IN THAT YEAR |      | DASHED = RECODIFICATION, NOT AMENDMENT |           |      |
| Nº                              | YEAR | ACT                                    | CHARACTER |      |
| 01                              | 1995 | c. 416, s. 2                           | ENACTED   |      |
| 02                              | 2012 | S.L. 2012-12, s. 2(p)                  | AMENDED   |      |

## APPARATUS III

## Citation

## FULL SECTION

N.C. Gen. Stat. § 83A-13.1 (2012).

## PINPOINT

N.C. Gen. Stat. § 83A-13.1(a) (2012).

Pinpoint keys are set in the left margin of the text rather than line numbers: subsection designators are stable across editions and paper sizes, line numbers are not.

## COLOPHON

## Provenance

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## HISTORY PARENTHETICAL, AS PRINTED BY THE STATE

(1995, c. 416, s. 2; 2012-12, s. 2(p).)

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NORTH CAROLINA LAW — STATUTE EXPORT, FORMAT V1

