



CHAPTER 160A  
ARTICLE 21 - MISCELLANEOUS

N.C.G.S. § 160A-485.1.

Waiver of immunity; sanctuary status.

|                                                                          |                                |                              |                                                                        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| SOURCE                                                                   | LAST AMENDMENT IN THIS TEXT    | RETRIEVED                    | SOURCE FINGERPRINT                                                     |
| General Statutes of North Carolina, as published by the General Assembly | No amendment history on record | 21 September 2026, 03:01 UTC | 55ed9eb8aa6a18d9a6ceadcf - 2dbb399956ed867527795798 - 84bec16bc1071d13 |

- § 160A-485.1(a)

A city shall have waived its immunity from civil liability in tort if it does not comply with G.S. 160A-205.2 and an unauthorized alien commits a crime against a person or property within the corporate limits of the city.
- § 160A-485.1(b)

Immunity shall be waived under subsection (a) of this section even if the city has not purchased insurance as authorized in G.S. 160A-485 or G.S. 160A-485.5(a). (2026-19, s. 5(d).)

END OF SECTION TEXT

APPARATUS FOLLOWS — DERIVED, NOT ENACTED

APPARATUS II  
3 AUTHORITIES

Authorities referenced

Every G.S. cross-reference appearing in the text of this section, in order of first appearance. Nothing is characterized; the operative language is quoted from the section itself.

| REFERENCE          | APPEARS IN | OPERATIVE LANGUAGE IN THIS SECTION         |
|--------------------|------------|--------------------------------------------|
| G.S. 160A-205.2    | (a)        | "if it does not comply with"               |
| G.S. 160A-485      | (b)        | "not purchased insurance as authorized in" |
| G.S. 160A-485.5(a) | (b)        | "as authorized in G.S. 160A-485 or"        |

## APPARATUS III

## Citation

## FULL SECTION

N.C. Gen. Stat. § 160A-485.1 (2026).

## PINPOINT

N.C. Gen. Stat. § 160A-485.1(a) (2026).

Pinpoint keys are set in the left margin of the text rather than line numbers: subsection designators are stable across editions and paper sizes, line numbers are not.

## COLOPHON

## Provenance

This document reproduces the text of one section of the General Statutes of North Carolina from a source file whose SHA-256 digest is printed on every page. The digest fixes the bytes this export was made from; if the State's file changes, the digest will not match.

The text of the section is unaltered. Subsection designators have been moved from the run of text into the margin. The amendment history and the table of authorities are derived from the section by mechanical extraction — they add no characterization of the law.

This is not the official text. The official text is published by the General Assembly of North Carolina.

---

SET IN SPECTRAL AND ARCHIVO  
NORTH CAROLINA LAW — STATUTE EXPORT, FORMAT V1

