



CHAPTER 147

ARTICLE 6 - TREASURER

N.C.G.S. § 147-69.2.

Investments authorized for special funds held by State Treasurer.

SOURCE	LAST AMENDMENT IN THIS TEXT	RETRIEVED	SOURCE FINGERPRINT
General Statutes of North Carolina, as published by the General Assembly	S.L. 2025-6, ss. 1.1(2), 3.1(a) — sixty-second act in the lineage	21 September 2026, 03:30 UTC	9552a219321ab73e872646e3 - 98d4a90bda951a24d591e80a - c3712ec9856e7c4b

§ 147-69.2(a)

This section applies to funds held by the State Treasurer to the credit of each of the following:

- (1) The Teachers' and State Employees' Retirement System of North Carolina.
- (2) The Consolidated Judicial Retirement System of North Carolina.
- (3) The State Health Plan for Teachers and State Employees.
- (4) Repealed by Session Laws 2016-55, s. 1.3, effective January 31, 2017.
- (5) The Disability Salary Continuation Income Plan of North Carolina.
- (6) The North Carolina Firefighters' and Rescue Squad Workers' Pension Fund.
- (7) The North Carolina Local Governmental Employees' Retirement System.
- (8) The Legislative Retirement System of North Carolina.
- (9) The Escheat Fund.
- (10) The Legislative Retirement Fund.
- (11) The State Education Assistance Authority.
- (12) The State Property Fire Insurance Fund.
- (13) Repealed by Session Laws 2016-55, s. 1.3, effective January 31, 2017.
- (14) Repealed by Session Laws 2016-55, s. 1.3, effective January 31, 2017.
- (15) The State Public Education Property Insurance Fund.

- (15a) Repealed by Session Laws 2020-69, s. 9(b), effective July 1, 2020.
- (16) The Liability Insurance Trust Fund.
- (16a) The University of North Carolina Hospitals at Chapel Hill funds, except appropriated funds, deposited with the State Treasurer pursuant to G.S. 116-350.40.
- (17) Trust funds of The University of North Carolina and its constituent institutions deposited with the State Treasurer pursuant to G.S. 116-36.1.
- (17a) North Carolina Veterans Home Trust Fund.
- (17b) North Carolina National Guard Pension Fund.
- (17c) Retiree Health Benefit Fund.
- (17d) The Election Fund.
- (17e) The North Carolina State Lottery Fund.
- (17f) Funds deposited with the State Treasurer by public hospitals pursuant to G.S. 159-39(g).
- (17g) Funds deposited with the State Treasurer by Local Government Other Post-Employment Benefits Trusts pursuant to G.S. 159-30.1.
- (17h) The Local Government Law Enforcement Special Separation Allowance Fund.
- (17i) The North Carolina Conservation Easement Endowment Fund.
- (17j) The Conservation Grant Fund.
- (17k) The Wildlife Endowment Fund.
- (17l) The Ecosystem Restoration Fund.
- (17-m) The Needs-Based Public School Capital Fund.
- (17n) The Riparian Buffer Restoration Fund.
- (18) Any other special fund created by or pursuant to law for purposes other than meeting appropriations made pursuant to the Executive Budget Act.
- (19) The Swain County Settlement Trust Fund.
- (20) Institutional funds of the colleges of the North Carolina Community College System.
- (21) The Disability Income Plan of North Carolina.

- (22) Repealed by Session Laws 2022-74, s. 20.4(b), as amended by Session Laws 2023-46, s. 22(a), and as amended by Session Laws 2024-3, s. 9.1(a), effective retroactively to July 1, 2022.
- (23) The Catawba Unit No. 1 Decommissioning Trust Fund and the Catawba Unit No. 2 Decommissioning Trust Fund established by North Carolina Municipal Power Agency Number 1, as described in G.S. 159B-18(b)(6).
- (24) Funds deposited with the State Treasurer by charter schools pursuant to G.S. 115C-218.15(f).

§ 147-69.2(b)

It shall be the duty of the Investment Authority to invest the cash of the funds enumerated in subsection (a) of this section in excess of the amount required to meet the current needs and demands on these funds. The Investment Authority may invest the funds as provided in this subsection in the manner authorized by subsection (e) of this section. If an investment was authorized by this subsection at the time the investment was made or contractually committed to be made, then that investment shall continue to be authorized by this subsection, and none of the percentage or other limitation on investments set forth in this subsection shall be construed to require the Investment Authority to subsequently dispose of the investment or fail to honor any contractual commitments as a result of changes in market values, ratings, or other investment qualifications. For purposes of computing market values on which percentage limitations on investments in this subsection are based, all investments shall be valued as of the last date of the most recent fiscal quarter. Notwithstanding anything in this section to the contrary, the Investment Authority shall categorize investment management arrangements according to the primary investment type or primary strategy utilized under the arrangement authorized under subsection (e) of this section. No investment management arrangement may be categorized in more than one of the subdivisions of this section. The Investment Authority shall select from among the following investments subject to any stipulated limitations and requirements:

- (1) Investments authorized by G.S. 147-69.1(c)(1)-(7).
- (2) General obligations of other states of the United States.
- (3) General obligations of cities, counties and special districts in North Carolina.

- (4) Obligations of any company, other organization or legal entity incorporated or otherwise created or located within or outside the United States, including obligations that are convertible into equity securities, if, when acquired, the obligations are within one of the four highest rating categories regardless of gradations, such as ratings beginning with "AAA," "AA," "A," or either "BBB" or "Baa," of at least one nationally recognized rating service designated by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission.
- (5) Repealed by Session Laws 2001-444, s. 2, effective October 1, 2001.
- (6) Asset-backed securities, whether considered debt or equity, if, when acquired, the obligations are within one of the four highest ratings categories regardless of gradations, such as ratings beginning with "AAA," "AA," "A," or either "BBB" or "Baa," of at least one nationally recognized rating service designated by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission.
- (6a) In addition to the limitations and requirements with respect to the investments of the Retirement Systems under this subsection, the Investment Authority shall select investments of the assets of the Retirement Systems such that investments made pursuant to subdivisions (1) through (6) of this subsection shall at all times equal or exceed twenty percent (20%) of the market value of all invested assets of the Retirement Systems.
- (6b) Repealed by Session Laws 2016-55, s. 1.3, effective January 31, 2017.
- (6c) Retirement Systems' assets may be invested, within or outside the United States, in obligations, debt securities, and asset-backed securities, whether considered debt or equity, including obligations and securities convertible into other securities, that do not meet the requirements of any of subdivisions (1) through (6) of this subsection nor subdivision (7) of this subsection.
- (7) Retirement Systems' assets may be invested in strategies managed primarily for the purpose of owning real estate or related debt financing, excluding asset-backed financing and timberlands, located within or outside the United States.
- (8) Retirement Systems' assets may be invested in a strategy composed primarily of equity securities traded on a public securities exchange or market organized and regulated pursuant to the laws of the jurisdiction of the exchange or market and issued by any company incorporated or otherwise created or located within or outside the United States as long as the investments meet the conditions of this subdivision.

- (9) Retirement Systems' assets may be invested in (i) a strategy composed primarily of private equity, or corporate buyout transactions, within or outside the United States or (ii) an arrangement authorized under subsection (e) of this section with the primary purpose to engage in other strategies not expressly authorized by any other subdivision of this subsection.
- (9a) Retirement Systems' assets may be invested, within or outside the United States, in obligations, debt securities, asset-backed securities, whether considered debt or equity, and other investments that are acquired by the Investment Authority for the primary purpose of owning real assets or related debt financing, including, but not limited to, timberland, natural resources, commodities, infrastructure, transportation, agriculture, and other tangible and intangible real assets.
- (10) Recodified as part of subdivision (b)(9) by Session Laws 2000-160, s. 2.
- (10a) The aggregate market value of all assets invested pursuant to subdivisions (6c), (7), (8), (9), and (9a) of this subsection shall not exceed eighty percent (80%) of the market value of all invested assets of the Retirement Systems.
- (10b) The market value of illiquid investments, as determined by the Board of Directors, shall not exceed forty percent (40%) of the market value of all invested assets of the Retirement System.
- (11) Repealed by Session Laws 2013-360, s. 6.3(c), effective July 1, 2013.
- (12) It is the intent of the General Assembly that the Escheat Fund provide a perpetual and sustainable source of funding for the purposes authorized by the State Constitution. Accordingly, the following provisions apply to the assets of the Escheat Fund:

a. The Investment Authority may invest the assets of the Escheat Fund in those investments authorized by subdivisions (1) through (6) of this subsection. Up to eighty percent (80%) of the assets may be invested in the investments authorized under subdivisions (6c) through (9a) of this subsection. The Investment Authority may invest the assets as provided in subsection (e) of this section.

b. Repealed by Session Laws 2016-55, s. 1.3, effective January 31, 2017.

c. The Investment Authority may invest, in addition to those investments authorized by sub-subdivision a. ten percent (10%) of the net assets of the Escheat Fund as authorized under G.S. 147-69.2A.

§ 147-69.2(b1) Repealed by Session Laws 2025-6, s. 3.1(a), effective January 1, 2026.

§ 147-69.2(b2) The Investment Authority may invest funds deposited pursuant to subdivision (a)(17f) of this section in any of the investments authorized under subdivisions (b)(1) through (6), subdivision (b)(6c), and subdivision (b)(8) of this section. The Investment Authority may require a minimum deposit, up to one hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000), and may assess reasonable fees, not to exceed 15 basis points per annum, as a condition of participation pursuant to this subsection. Funds deposited pursuant to this subsection by a hospital shall remain the funds of that hospital, and interest or other investment income earned thereon shall be prorated and credited to the contributing hospital on the basis of the amounts thereof contributed, figured according to sound accounting principles. Fees assessed by the Investment Authority may be used to defray the cost of administering investments pursuant to this subsection and expenditures authorized under this section.

§ 147-69.2(b3) The Investment Authority may invest funds deposited pursuant to subdivision (a)(16a) of this section in any of the investments authorized under subdivisions (1) through (6), subdivision (6c) and subdivision (b)(8) of this section. The Investment Authority may require a minimum deposit, up to one hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000), and may assess reasonable fees, not to exceed 15 basis points per annum, as a condition of participation pursuant to this subsection. Funds deposited pursuant to this subsection by the University of North Carolina Hospitals at Chapel Hill shall remain the funds of the University of North Carolina Hospitals at Chapel Hill, and interest or other investment income earned thereon shall be prorated and credited to the University of North Carolina Hospitals at Chapel Hill on the basis of the amounts thereof contributed, figured according to sound accounting principles. Fees assessed by the Investment Authority may be used to defray the cost of administering investments pursuant to this subsection and expenditures authorized under this section.

§ 147-69.2(b4) In addition to the investments authorized under subdivisions (b)(1) through (6) of this section, the Investment Authority may invest funds deposited pursuant to subdivision (17g) of subsection (a) of this section in any of the investments authorized under subdivisions (b)(6c) and (b)(8) of this section. Funds deposited pursuant to this subsection by a Local Government Other Post-Employment Benefits Trust and interest or other investment income earned from those funds shall be prorated and credited to the contributing trust on the basis of the amounts contributed, figured according to sound accounting principles. For investments under subdivisions (b)(6c) and (b)(8) of this section, the Investment Authority may require a minimum deposit

of up to one hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000) and may assess reasonable fees of up to 15 basis points per annum as a condition of participation pursuant to this subsection. Fees assessed by the Investment Authority may be used to defray the costs of administering the Fund and expenditures authorized under this section.

§ 147-69.2(b5)

In addition to the investments authorized under subdivisions (b)(1) through (6) of this section, the Investment Authority may invest funds deposited in the Local Government Law Enforcement Special Separation Allowance Fund in any of the investments authorized under subdivisions (b)(6c) and (b)(8) of this section. For investments from that Fund made under subdivisions (b)(6c) and (b)(8) of this section, the Investment Authority may require a minimum deposit of up to one hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000) and may assess reasonable fees of up to 15 basis points per annum as a condition of making the investment. The fee may be used to defray the costs of administering the Fund and expenditures authorized under this section.

§ 147-69.2(b6)

In addition to the investments authorized under subdivisions (b)(1) through (6) of this section, the Investment Authority may invest funds deposited in the Catawba Unit No. 1 Decommissioning Trust Fund and the Catawba Unit No. 2 Decommissioning Trust Fund in any of the investments authorized under subdivisions (b)(6c) and (b)(8) of this section. For investments from the Funds made under subdivisions (b)(6c) and (b)(8) of this section, the Investment Authority may require a minimum deposit of up to one hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000) and may assess reasonable fees of up to 15 basis points per annum as a condition of making the investment. The fee may be used to defray the costs of administering the Fund and expenditures authorized under this section.

§ 147-69.2(b7)

In addition to the investments authorized under subdivisions (b)(1) through (6) of this section, the Investment Authority may invest funds deposited in the Swain County Settlement Trust Fund in any of the investments authorized under subdivision (b)(8) of this section. For investments from that Fund made under subdivision (b)(8) of this section, the Investment Authority may require a minimum deposit of up to one hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000) and may assess reasonable fees of up to 15 basis points per annum as a condition of making the investment. The fee may be used to defray the costs of administering the Fund and expenditures authorized under this section.

§ 147-69.2(b8)

In addition to the investments authorized under subdivisions (b)(1) through (6) of this section, the Investment Authority may invest funds deposited pursuant to

subdivision (24) of subsection (a) of this section in any of the investments authorized under subdivisions (b)(6c) and (b)(8) of this section, notwithstanding the percentage limitations imposed on the Retirement Systems' investments therein. For investments from that Fund made under subdivisions (b)(6c) and (b)(8) of this section, the Investment Authority may require a minimum deposit of up to fifty thousand dollars (\$50,000) and may assess reasonable fees of up to 15 basis points per annum as a condition of making the investment. The fee may be used to defray the costs of administering investments and expenditures authorized under this section.

§ 147-69.2(c)

Repealed by Session Laws 1995, c. 501, s. 2.

§ 147-69.2(d)

The Investment Authority may invest funds deposited pursuant to subdivisions (17i), (17j), (17k), (17l), and (17n) of subsection (a) of this section in any of the investments authorized under subdivisions (1) through (6) and subdivision (8) of subsection (b) of this section. The Investment Authority may require a minimum deposit, up to one hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000), and may assess a reasonable fee, not to exceed 15 basis points, as a condition of participation pursuant to this subsection. Fees assessed by the Investment Authority may be used to defray the costs of administering the funds and expenditures authorized under this section. Funds deposited pursuant to this subsection shall remain the funds of the North Carolina Conservation Easement Endowment Fund, the Conservation Grant Fund, the Ecosystem Restoration Fund, the Riparian Buffer Restoration Fund, or the Wildlife Endowment Fund, as applicable, and interest or other investment income earned thereon shall be prorated and credited to the North Carolina Conservation Easement Endowment Fund, the Conservation Grant Fund, the Ecosystem Restoration Fund, the Riparian Buffer Restoration Fund, or the Wildlife Endowment Fund on the basis of the amounts contributed to the respective Funds, figured according to sound accounting principles.

§ 147-69.2(e)

Investments made pursuant to this section may be made as internally managed investments by the Investment Authority or may be made through third-party investment management arrangements, under the following conditions:

- (1) Internally managed portfolios shall be subject to industry standard portfolio guidelines.

- (2) In assessing whether to invest directly or to utilize indirect third-party investment management arrangements, the Investment Authority shall consider all relevant material factors consistent with the Investment Authority's fiduciary duties under G.S. 147-70.6, including financial, operational, and investment expertise and resources, alignment of interests and investor protections, transparency and repeatability of investment process, risk controls, and cost-effectiveness.
- (3) Repealed by Session Laws 2025-6, s. 3.1(a), effective January 1, 2026.
- (4) Third-party investment management arrangements may be with persons and legal entities located within or outside the United States, including through any of the following:

a. Contractual arrangements in which the investment manager has delegated discretion and authority to invest assets.

b. Investment companies as defined under United States generally accepted accounting principles as promulgated by the Financial Accounting Standards Board, including without limitation entities registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940; individual, common, or collective trust funds of banks and trust companies; limited partnerships; limited liability companies or other limited liability investment vehicles; and insurance contracts that provide for participation in individual or pooled separate accounts of insurance companies.

Any limited liability investment vehicles organized by the Investment Authority shall be deemed investment companies for the purposes of this subdivision.

- (5) Investment companies shall provide annual audited financial statements to the Investment Authority, unless the Investment Authority waives the requirement after conducting a cost-benefit analysis.
- (6) In connection with any investment otherwise authorized under this section, the Investment Authority may enter into an indemnification agreement provided that, under any agreement, the liability of the Investment Authority will be limited to the amount of the Investment Authority's contractual investment.

END OF SECTION TEXT

APPARATUS FOLLOWS — DERIVED, NOT ENACTED

APPARATUS I
62 ACTS

Amendment lineage

The State prints this history as a single parenthetical at the foot of the section. It is reproduced verbatim in the colophon and unpacked below in order of enactment.



Nº	YEAR	ACT	CHARACTER
01	1979	c. 467, s. 2	ENACTED
02	1983	c. 702, ss. 1-9	AMENDED
03	1987	c. 446, s. 1	AMENDED
04	1987	c. 751, s. 5	AMENDED
05	1987	1987 (Reg. Sess., 1988), c. 1070	AMENDED
06	1989	c. 770, s. 54	AMENDED
07	1989	1989 (Reg. Sess., 1990), c. 813, s. 11	AMENDED
08	1989	c. 848, s. 5	AMENDED
09	1991	c. 542, s. 16	AMENDED
10	1991	c. 636, s. 3	AMENDED
11	1991	c. 749, s. 8	AMENDED
12	1991	1993 (Reg. Sess., 1994), c. 777, s. 4(i)	AMENDED
13	1995	c. 346, s. 2	AMENDED
14	1995	c. 501, s. 2	AMENDED
15	1997	S.L. 1997-456, s. 27	AMENDED
16	1999	S.L. 1999-237, s. 27.16	AMENDED
17	1999	S.L. 1999-251, s. 2	AMENDED
18	2000	S.L. 2000-160, s. 2	AMENDED
19	2001	S.L. 2001-444, ss. 2, 3	AMENDED
20	2003	S.L. 2003-12, s. 2	AMENDED
21	2004	S.L. 2004-124, s. 30.22(b)	AMENDED
22	2005	S.L. 2005-144, s. 7	AMENDED
23	2005	S.L. 2005-201, s. 2	AMENDED
24	2005	S.L. 2005-252, s. 1	AMENDED
25	2005	S.L. 2005-276, s. 28.17	AMENDED

26	2005	S.L. 2005-344, s. 10	AMENDED
27	2005	S.L. 2005-417, s. 2	AMENDED
28	2007	S.L. 2007-323, s. 27.7	AMENDED
29	2007	S.L. 2007-384, ss. 2, 3, 7, 8.	AMENDED
30	2008	S.L. 2008-13, s. 2	AMENDED
31	2008	S.L. 2008-107, ss. 12.9(b), (c), 12.13	AMENDED
32	2009	S.L. 2009-98, s. 1	AMENDED
33	2009	S.L. 2009-283, s. 2	AMENDED
34	2009	S.L. 2009-451, s. 25.2(a)	AMENDED
35	2010	S.L. 2010-175, ss. 3, 4	AMENDED
36	2011	S.L. 2011-145, ss. 6.10(a), 8.20(c)	AMENDED
37	2011	S.L. 2011-211, s. 1	AMENDED
38	2011	S.L. 2011-340, s. 4(a), (b)	AMENDED
39	2012	S.L. 2012-130, s. 10	AMENDED
40	2012	S.L. 2012-142, s. 6.4	AMENDED
41	2012	S.L. 2012-178, s. 6	AMENDED
42	2013	S.L. 2013-284, s. 1(d)	AMENDED
43	2013	S.L. 2013-360, s. 6.3(c)	AMENDED
44	2013	S.L. 2013-398, s. 1	AMENDED
45	2015	S.L. 2015-164, s. 3(a)	AMENDED
46	2015	S.L. 2015-241, ss. 6.3(a), 14.2	AMENDED
47	2016	S.L. 2016-55, s. 1.3	AMENDED
48	2017	S.L. 2017-57, s. 13A.2(b), (c)	AMENDED
49	2017	S.L. 2017-102, s. 28.1(a)	AMENDED
50	2017	S.L. 2017-125, s. 6	AMENDED
51	2018	S.L. 2018-5, ss. 5.3(e), 13.5	AMENDED
52	2019	S.L. 2019-162, s. 5	AMENDED
53	2019	S.L. 2019-176, s. 3(e)	AMENDED
54	2020	S.L. 2020-69, s. 9(a), (b)	AMENDED
55	2020	S.L. 2020-78, s. 7.3(a), (b)	AMENDED

56	2021	S.L. 2021-73, ss. 1(b), 2(a)	AMENDED
57	2022	S.L. 2022-53, s. 9.5(c)	AMENDED
58	2022	S.L. 2022-74, s. 20.4(b)	AMENDED
59	2023	S.L. 2023-46, s. 22(a)	AMENDED
60	2023	S.L. 2023-134, s. 4.10(y)	AMENDED
61	2024	S.L. 2024-3, s. 9.1(a)	AMENDED
62	2025	S.L. 2025-6, ss. 1.1(2), 3.1(a)	AMENDED

APPARATUS II
9 AUTHORITIES

Authorities referenced

Every G.S. cross-reference appearing in the text of this section, in order of first appearance. Nothing is characterized; the operative language is quoted from the section itself.

REFERENCE	APPEARS IN	OPERATIVE LANGUAGE IN THIS SECTION
G.S. 116-350.40	(a)(16a)	"with the State Treasurer pursuant to"
G.S. 116-36.1	(a)(17)	"with the State Treasurer pursuant to"
G.S. 159-39(g)	(a)(17f)	"Treasurer by public hospitals pursuant to"
G.S. 159-30.1	(a)(17g)	"Other Post-Employment Benefits Trusts pursuant to"
G.S. 159B-18(b)(6)	(a)(23)	"Agency Number 1, as described in"
G.S. 115C-218.15(f)	(a)(24)	"Treasurer by charter schools pursuant to"
G.S. 147-69.1(c)(1)	(b)(1)	"Investments authorized by"
G.S. 147-69.2A	(b)	"the Escheat Fund as authorized under"
G.S. 147-70.6	(e)(2)	"the Investment Authority's fiduciary duties under"

APPARATUS III

Citation

FULL SECTION
N.C. Gen. Stat. § 147-69.2 (2025).

PINPOINT
N.C. Gen. Stat. § 147-69.2(a) (2025).

Pinpoint keys are set in the left margin of the text rather than line numbers: subsection designators are stable across editions and paper sizes, line numbers are not.

COLOPHON

Provenance

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HISTORY PARENTHETICAL, AS PRINTED BY THE STATE

(1979, c. 467, s. 2; 1983, c. 702, ss. 1-9; 1987, c. 446, s. 1; c. 751, s. 5; 1987 (Reg. Sess., 1988), c. 1070; 1989, c. 770, s. 54; 1989 (Reg. Sess., 1990), c. 813, s. 11; c. 848, s. 5; 1991, c. 542, s. 16; c. 636, s. 3; c. 749, s. 8; 1993 (Reg. Sess., 1994), c. 777, s. 4(i); 1995, c. 346, s. 2; c. 501, s. 2; 1997-456, s. 27; 1999-237, s. 27.16; 1999-251, s. 2; 2000-160, s. 2; 2001-444, ss. 2, 3; 2003-12, s. 2; 2004-124, s. 30.22(b); 2005-144, s. 7; 2005-201, s. 2; 2005-252, s. 1; 2005-276, s. 28.17; 2005-344, s. 10; 2005-417, s. 2; 2007-323, s. 27.7; 2007-384, ss. 2, 3, 7, 8.; 2008-13, s. 2; 2008-107, ss. 12.9(b), (c), 12.13; 2009-98, s. 1; 2009-283, s. 2; 2009-451, s. 25.2(a); 2010-175, ss. 3, 4; 2011-145, ss. 6.10(a), 8.20(c); 2011-211, s. 1; 2011-340, s. 4(a), (b); 2012-130, s. 10; 2012-142, s. 6.4; 2012-178, s. 6; 2013-284, s. 1(d); 2013-360, s. 6.3(c); 2013-398, s. 1; 2015-164, s. 3(a); 2015-241, ss. 6.3(a), 14.2; 2016-55, s. 1.3; 2017-57, s. 13A.2(b), (c); 2017-102, s. 28.1(a); 2017-125, s. 6; 2018-5, ss. 5.3(e), 13.5; 2019-162, s. 5; 2019-176, s. 3(e); 2020-69, s. 9(a), (b); 2020-78, s. 7.3(a), (b); 2021-73, ss. 1(b), 2(a); 2022-53, s. 9.5(c); 2022-74, s. 20.4(b); 2023-46, s. 22(a); 2023-134, s. 4.10(y); 2024-3, s. 9.1(a); 2025-6, ss. 1.1(2), 3.1(a).)

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