



CHAPTER 115C
ARTICLE 5 - LOCAL BOARDS OF EDUCATION

N.C.G.S. § 115C-47.

Powers and duties generally.

SOURCE General Statutes of North Carolina, as published by the General Assembly	LAST AMENDMENT IN THIS TEXT S.L. 2026-20, s. 2.5(a) — undefined-sixth act in the lineage	RETRIEVED 21 September 2026, 04:14 UTC	SOURCE FINGERPRINT 5dedd6c6bd83f8957f8c264e - ff311b1316a583e59dbc595e - ac3e11eb4a87ecb5
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In addition to the powers and duties designated in G.S. 115C-36, local boards of education shall have the power or duty:

To Provide the Opportunity to Receive a Sound Basic Education. - It shall be the duty of local boards of education to provide students with the opportunity to receive a sound basic education and to make all policy decisions with that objective in mind, including employment decisions, budget development, and other administrative actions, within their respective local school administrative units, as directed by law.

To Establish and Maintain Kindergartens. - All of the following shall apply to the powers and duties of establishing and maintaining kindergartens:

a.Local boards of education shall provide for their respective local school administrative unit kindergartens as a part of the public school system for all children living in the local school administrative unit who are eligible for admission pursuant to sub-subdivision c. of this subdivision provided that funds are available from State, local, federal, or other sources to operate a kindergarten program as provided in this subdivision.

b.All kindergarten programs so established shall be subject to the supervision of the Department of Public Instruction and shall be operated in accordance with the standards adopted by the State Board of Education, upon recommendation of the Superintendent of Public Instruction.

c.Any child who meets the requirements of G.S. 115C-364 shall be eligible for enrollment in kindergarten. Any child who is enrolled in kindergarten and not withdrawn by the child's parent or legal guardian shall attend kindergarten.

d.Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, subject to the approval of the State Board of Education, any local board of education may elect not to establish and maintain a kindergarten program. Any funds allocated to a local board of education which does not operate a kindergarten program may be

reallocated by the State Board of Education, within the discretion of the Board, to a county or city board of education which will operate such a program.

To Exercise Certain Judicial Functions and to Participate in Certain Suits and Actions. - Local boards of education shall have the power and authority to exercise certain judicial functions pursuant to the provisions of G.S. 115C-45 and to participate in certain suits and actions pursuant to the provisions of G.S. 115C-44.

To Divide Local School Administrative Units into Attendance Areas. - Local boards of education shall have authority to divide their various units into attendance areas without regard to district lines.

To Regulate Extracurricular Activities. - Local boards of education shall make all rules and regulations necessary for the conducting of extracurricular activities in the schools under their supervision, including a program of athletics, where desired, without assuming liability therefor; provided, that all interscholastic athletic activities shall be conducted in accordance with rules adopted by the State Board of Education, in accordance with G.S. 115C-12(23) and Article 29E of this Chapter.

To Fix Time of Opening and Closing Schools. - The time of opening and closing the public schools shall be fixed under G.S. 115C-84.2.

To Regulate Fees, Charges and Solicitations. - Local boards of education shall adopt rules and regulations governing solicitations of, sales to, and fund-raising activities conducted by, the students and faculty members in schools under their jurisdiction, and no fees, charges, or costs shall be collected from students and school personnel without approval of the board of education as recorded in the minutes of said board; provided, this subdivision shall not apply to such textbooks fees as are determined and established by the State Board of Education. The local board of education shall publish a schedule of fees, charges, and solicitations approved by the local board on the local school administrative unit's website by October 15 of each school year and, if the schedule is subsequently revised, within 30 days following the revision.

To Accept and Administer Federal or Private Funds. - Local boards of education shall have power and authority to accept, receive and administer any funds or financial assistance given, granted or provided under the provisions of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (Public Law 89-10, 89th Congress, HR 2362) and under the provisions of the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964 (Public Law 88-452, 88th Congress, S. 2642), or other federal acts or funds from foundations or private sources, and to comply with all conditions and requirements necessary for the receipt, acceptance and use of said funds. In the administration of such funds, local boards of education shall have authority to enter into contracts with and to cooperate with and to carry out projects with nonpublic elementary and secondary schools, community groups and nonprofit corporations, and to enter into joint agreements for these purposes with other local boards of education. Local boards of education shall furnish such information as shall be requested by the State Board of Education, from time to time, relating to any programs related or conducted pursuant to this subdivision.

To Sponsor or Conduct Educational Research. - Local boards of education are authorized to sponsor or conduct educational research and special projects approved by the Department of Public Instruction and the State Board of Education that may improve the school system under their jurisdictions. Such research or projects may be conducted during the summer months and the board may use any available funds for such purposes.

To Assure Accurate Attendance Records. - When the governing board of any local school administrative unit shall have information that inaccurate school attendance records are being kept, the board concerned shall immediately investigate such inaccuracies and take necessary action to establish and maintain correct records and report its findings and action to the State Board of Education.

To Assure Appropriate Class Size. - It shall be the responsibility of local boards of education to assure that the class size requirements set forth in G.S. 115C-301 for kindergarten through third grade are met. Any teacher who believes that the requirements of G.S. 115C-301 have not been met shall make a report to the principal and superintendent, and the superintendent shall immediately determine whether the requirements have in fact not been met. If the superintendent determines the requirements have not been met, he or she shall make a report to the next local board of education meeting. The local board of education shall take action to meet the requirements of the statute. If the local board cannot organizationally correct the exception, it shall immediately apply to the State Board of Education for additional personnel or a waiver of the class size requirements, as provided in G.S. 115C-301(g).

Upon notification from the State Board of Education that the reported exception does not qualify for an allotment adjustment or a waiver under provisions of G.S. 115C-301, the local board, within 30 days, shall take action necessary to correct the exception, as required in G.S. 115C-301(g).

At the end of October and end of February of each school year, the local board of education, through the superintendent, shall file a report with the Superintendent of Public Instruction, in a format prescribed by the Superintendent of Public Instruction, describing the organization for each school in the local school administrative unit, as required by G.S. 115C-301(f).

In addition to assuring that the requirements of G.S. 115C-301 are met, each local board of education shall also have the duty to provide an adequate number of classrooms to meet the requirements of that statute.

To Determine the School Calendar. - Local boards of education shall determine the school calendar under G.S. 115C-84.2.

Repealed by Session Laws 2017-126, s. 12, effective July 20, 2017.

To Elect a Superintendent. - The local boards of education shall elect superintendents subject to the requirements and limitations set forth in G.S. 115C-271.

To Supply an Office, Equipment and Clerical Assistance for the Superintendent. - It shall be the duty of the various boards of education to provide the superintendent of schools with an office, equipment and clerical assistance as provided in G.S. 115C-277.

To Prescribe Duties of Superintendent. - The local boards of education shall prescribe the duties of the superintendent as subject to the provisions of G.S. 115C-276(a).

To Remove a Superintendent, When Necessary. - Local boards of education shall remove a superintendent for cause, pursuant to the provisions of G.S. 115C-274(a).

To Employ Assistant Superintendent and Supervisors. - Local boards of education have the authority to employ assistant superintendents and supervisors pursuant to the provisions of G.S. 115C-278 and 115C-284(g).

To adopt anti-nepotism policies. - Local boards of education shall adopt policies requiring that before any immediate family, as defined in G.S. 115C-12.2, of any board of education member or central office staff administrator, including directors, supervisors, specialists, staff officers, assistant superintendents, area superintendents, superintendents, or principals, shall be employed or engaged as an employee, independent contractor, or otherwise by the board of education in any capacity, such proposed employment or engagement shall be (i) disclosed to the board of education and (ii) approved by the board of education in a duly called open-session meeting. The burden of disclosure of such a conflict of interest shall be on the applicable board member or central office staff administrator.

To Make Rules Concerning the Conduct and Duties of Personnel. - Local boards of education, upon the recommendation of the superintendent, shall adopt policies governing the conduct of employees, the kind of reports they shall make, and their duties in the care of school property. The policies governing the conduct of employees shall prohibit discrimination based on an individual's protected classification under federal law, including antisemitism as defined in G.S. 12-3.2.

Prior to the beginning of each school year, each local board of education shall identify all reports, including local school required reports, that are required at the local level for the school year and shall, to the maximum extent possible, eliminate any duplicate or obsolete reporting requirements and consolidate remaining reporting requirements. No additional reports shall be required at the local level after the beginning of the school year without the prior approval of the local board of education.

Prior to the beginning of each school year, each local board of education shall also identify software protocols such as NC Wise that could be used to minimize repetitious data entry by teachers and shall make them available to teachers.

Each local board of education shall appoint a person or establish a local paperwork control committee to monitor all reports and other paperwork required of teachers by the central office and to monitor teachers' access to software protocols that minimize repetitious data entry.

To Adopt Rules and Policies Limiting the Noninstructional Duties of Teachers. - Local boards of education shall adopt rules and policies limiting the noninstructional duties assigned to teachers. A local board may temporarily suspend the rules and policies for individual schools upon a finding that there is a compelling reason the rules or policies should not be implemented. These rules and policies shall ensure that:

a. Teachers with initial certification are not assigned extracurricular activities unless they request the assignments in writing and that other noninstructional duties assigned to these teachers are minimized, so these teachers have an opportunity to develop into skilled professionals;

b. Repealed by Session Laws 2015-241, s. 8.45, effective July 1, 2015.

c. The noninstructional duties of all teachers are limited to the extent possible given federal, State, and local laws, rules, and policies, and that the noninstructional duties required of teachers are distributed equitably among employees.

To Approve the Assignment of Duties to an Assistant Principal. - Local boards of education shall permit certain duties of the principal to be assigned to an assistant or acting principal pursuant to the provisions of G.S. 115C-289.

To Provide for Training of Teachers. - Local boards of education are authorized to provide for the training of teachers as provided in G.S. 115C-300.

It is the duty of every local board of education to provide for the prompt monthly payment of all salaries due teachers and other school officials and employees, and of all current bills and other necessary operating expenses. All salaries and bills shall be paid as provided by law for disbursing State and local funds.

The local board shall determine salary schedules of employees pursuant to the provisions of G.S. 115C-273, 115C-285(b), 115C-302.1(i), and 115C-316(b).

The authority for boards of education to issue salary vouchers to all school employees, whether paid from State or local funds, shall be a monthly payroll prepared on forms approved by the State Board of Education and containing all information required by the State Board of Education. This monthly payroll shall be signed by the principal of each school.

To Provide School Food Services. - Local boards of education shall provide, to the extent practicable, school food services as provided in Part 2 of Article 17 of this Chapter.

To Purchase Equipment and Supplies. - Local boards shall contract for equipment and supplies under G.S. 115C-522(a) and G.S. 115C-528.

Purchase of Activity Buses with Local Capital Outlay Tax Funds. - Local boards of education are authorized to purchase activity buses with local capital outlay tax funds, and are authorized to maintain these buses in the county school bus garage. Reimbursement to the State Public School Fund shall be made for all maintenance cost including labor, gasoline and oil, repair parts, tires and tubes, antifreeze, etc. Labor cost

reimbursements and local funds may be used to employ additional mechanics so as to insure that all activity buses owned and operated by local boards of education are maintained in a safe mechanical condition. Replacement units for activity buses shall be financed with local funds.

To Secure Liability Insurance. - Local boards of education are authorized to secure liability insurance, as provided in G.S. 115C-42, so as to waive their immunity for liability for certain negligent acts of their employees.

To Reimburse the Additional Cost of Automobile Liability Coverage for School Social Workers Required to Transport Students. - Unless a local board of education otherwise provides for liability insurance coverage of a school social worker who is required to transport students under G.S. 115C-317.1, a local board of education may require a school social worker who is required to transport students as provided under G.S. 115C-317.1 to increase the liability limits or add a business-use rider, or both, on that employee's personal automobile liability insurance policy for the purpose of transporting students within the course of that employee's work duties, only if the board reimburses the employee for the additional premium charged, up to the maximum additional amount charged to a person with up to two points assessed under the Safe Driver Incentive Plan pursuant to G.S. 58-36-65, for the increased liability limits or the added rider, or both.

If a local board of education provides access to its buildings and campus and the student information directory to persons or groups which make students aware of occupational or educational options, the local board of education shall provide access on the same basis to official recruiting representatives of the military forces of the State and of the United States for the purpose of informing students of educational and career opportunities available in the military.

Repealed by Session Laws 1987, c. 571, s. 2.

To Enter Lease Purchase and Installment Purchase Contracts. - Local boards may enter into lease purchase and installment purchase contracts as provided in G.S. 115C-528.

To Enter Guaranteed Energy Savings Contracts for Energy Conservation Measures. - Local boards may purchase energy conservation measures by guaranteed energy savings contracts pursuant to Part 2 of Article 3B of Chapter 143 of the General Statutes.

To Authorize the Observance of a Moment of Silence. - To afford students and teachers a moment of quiet reflection at the beginning of each day in the public schools, to create a boundary between school time and nonschool time, and to set a tone of decorum in the classroom that will be conducive to discipline and learning, each local board of education may adopt a policy to authorize the observance of a moment of silence at the commencement of the first class of each day in all grades in the public schools. Such a policy shall provide that the teacher in charge of the room in which each class is held may announce that a period of silence not to exceed one minute in duration shall be observed and that during that period silence shall be maintained and no one may engage in any other activities. Such period of silence shall be totally and completely unstructured and free of guidance or influence of any kind from any sources.

To Require the Display of the United States and North Carolina Flags, and to Require the Recitation of the Pledge of Allegiance. - Local boards of education shall adopt policies to (i) require the display of the United States and North Carolina flags in each classroom, when available, (ii) require that recitation of the Pledge of Allegiance be scheduled on a daily basis, and (iii) provide age-appropriate instruction on the meaning and historical origins of the flag and the Pledge of Allegiance. These policies shall not compel any person to stand, salute the flag, or recite the Pledge of Allegiance. If flags are donated or are otherwise available, flags shall be displayed in each classroom.

Repealed by Session Laws 2014-13, s. 2, effective June 19, 2014. See now G.S. 115C-407.30 et seq.

To Allow and Encourage the Reading and Posting of Documents on the History of the United States and With Historical Significance for the United States.

a. Local boards of education shall allow and may encourage any public school teacher or administrator to read or post in a public school building, classroom, or event excerpts or portions of writings, documents, and records that reflect the history of the United States, including, but not limited to:

1. The preamble to the North Carolina Constitution.
 2. The Declaration of Independence.
 3. The United States Constitution.
 4. The Mayflower Compact.
 5. The national motto.
 6. The National Anthem.
 7. The Pledge of Allegiance.
 8. The writings, speeches, documents, and proclamations of the founding fathers and Presidents of the United States.
 9. Decisions of the Supreme Court of the United States.
 10. Acts of the Congress of the United States, including the published text of the Congressional Record.
- b. Local boards, superintendents, principals, and supervisors shall not allow content-based censorship of American history in the public schools of this State, including religious references in these writings, documents, and records. Local boards and professional school personnel may develop curricula and use materials that are limited to specified topics, provided the curricula and materials are aligned with the standard course of study or are grade level appropriate.

c. A local school administrative unit may display on real property controlled by that local school administrative unit documents and objects of historical significance that have formed and influenced the

United States legal or governmental system and that exemplify the development of the rule of law, such as the Magna Carta, the Mecklenburg Declaration, the Ten Commandments, the Justinian Code, and documents set out in sub-subdivision a. of this subdivision. Such displays are subject to the following requirements:

1.The display may include, but shall not be limited to, documents that contain words associated with a religion; provided, however, no display shall seek to establish or promote religion or to persuade any person to embrace a particular religion, denomination of a religion, or other philosophy.

2.The display of a document containing words associated with a religion shall be in the same manner and appearance generally as other documents and objects displayed and shall not be presented or displayed in any fashion that results in calling attention to it apart from the other displayed documents and objects. The display also shall be accompanied by a prominent sign quoting the First Amendment of the United States Constitution as follows: Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof; or abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press; or the right of the people peaceably to assemble, and to petition the government for a redress of grievances.

To Appoint Advisory Councils. - Local boards of education are authorized to appoint advisory councils as provided in G.S. 115C-55 and Article 10 of this Chapter.

Local boards of education shall determine the hours of employment for teacher assistants. The Legislative Commission of Salary Schedules for Public School Employees shall include in its report to the General Assembly recommendations regarding hours of employment for teacher assistants and other employees.

To Refer All Students Who Drop Out of the Public Schools to Appropriate Services. - Local boards of education shall refer all students who drop out of the public schools to appropriate services. When appropriate public school services such as extended day programs are available, the local boards shall refer the students to those services. When appropriate public school programs are not available or are not suitable for certain students, the local board shall refer the students to the community college system or to other appropriate services.

To Establish Alternative Learning Programs and Develop Policies and Guidelines. - Each local board of education shall establish at least one alternative learning program and shall adopt guidelines for assigning students to alternative learning programs. These guidelines shall include (i) a description of the programs and services to be provided, (ii) a process for ensuring that an assignment is appropriate for the student and that the student's parents are involved in the decision, and (iii) strategies for providing alternative learning programs, when feasible and appropriate, for students who are subject to long term suspension or expulsion. In developing these guidelines, local boards shall consider the State Board's standards developed under G.S. 115C-12(24).

The General Assembly urges local boards to adopt policies that prohibit superintendents from assigning to any alternative learning program any professional public school employee who has received within the last three years a rating on a formal evaluation that is less than above standard.

Notwithstanding this subdivision, each local board shall adopt policies based on the State Board's standards developed under G.S. 115C-12(24). These policies shall apply to any new alternative learning program or alternative school that is implemented beginning with the 2006-2007 school year. Local boards of education are encouraged to apply these standards to alternative learning programs and alternative schools implemented before the 2006-2007 school year.

Local boards shall assess on a regular basis whether the unit's alternative schools and alternative learning programs comply with the State Board's standards developed under G.S. 115C-12(24) and whether they incorporate best practices for improving student academic performance and reducing disruptive behavior, are staffed with professional public school employees who are well trained and provided with appropriate staff development, are organized to provide coordinated services, and provide students with high quality and rigorous academic instruction.

Local boards of education shall have sole authority to select and procure supplementary instructional materials, whether or not the materials contain commercial advertising, pursuant to the provisions of G.S. 115C-98(b).

To Approve and Use Textbooks Not Adopted by State Board of Education. - Local boards of education shall have the authority to select, procure, and use textbooks not adopted by the State Board of Education as provided in G.S. 115C-98(b1).

To Excuse Students with Religious Objections. - Local boards of education shall adopt policies to allow a student or the student's parent or guardian to request that the student be excused from specific classroom discussions, activities, or assigned readings that the student, parent, or guardian believes would (i) impose a substantial burden on the student's religious beliefs or (ii) invade the student's privacy by calling attention to the student's religion. To the extent practicable, the local board of education shall provide advance notice to students, parents, and guardians of the discussions, activities, or assigned readings. If a student is excused from a classroom discussion, activity, or assigned reading, the school shall provide the student with an alternative activity or assignment aligned with the standard course of study.

To Allow Parent Access to Library Books. - Local boards of education shall adopt policies related to library books consistent with G.S. 115C-98.1.

To Encourage the Business Community to Facilitate Student Achievement. - Local boards of education, in consultation with local business leaders, shall develop voluntary guidelines relating to after-school employment. The guidelines may include an agreement to limit the number of hours a student may work or to tie the number of hours a student may work to his academic performance, school attendance, and economic need. The General Assembly finds that local boards of education do not currently have

information regarding how many of their students are employed after school and how many hours they work; the General Assembly urges local boards of education to compile this critical information so that the State can determine to what extent these students' work affects their school performance.

Local boards of education shall work with local business leaders, including local chambers of commerce, to encourage employers to include and adopt as part of their stated personnel policies time for employees who are parents or guardians to attend conferences with their children's teachers.

The Superintendent of Public Instruction shall provide guidance and technical assistance to the local boards of education on carrying out the provisions of this subdivision.

To Establish Work-Based Opportunities and Encourage High School to Work Partnerships. - Each local board of education shall offer at least two work-based learning opportunities that are related to career and technical education instruction in the local school administrative unit as required by G.S. 115C-157. Local boards of education shall also encourage high schools and local businesses to partner, specifically to target students who may not seek higher education, and facilitate high school to work partnerships. Local businesses shall be encouraged to work with local high schools to create opportunities for students to complete a job shadow, internship, or apprenticeship. Students may also be encouraged to tour the local business or clinic, meet with employees, and participate in career and technical student organizations. Waiver forms shall be developed in collaboration with participating businesses for the protection of both the students and the businesses.

Each local board of education shall encourage high schools to designate the Career Development Coordinator or other designee of the local Career and Technical Education administrator to be the point person for local businesses to contact. If the person selected is a teacher, the teacher shall work with the principal and the local Career and Technical Education administrator to find time in the school day to contact businesses and develop opportunities for students. The high school shall include a variety of trades and skilled labor positions for students to interact with and shadow and shall encourage students who may be interested in a job-shadowing opportunity to pursue and set up the job shadow.

Each local board of education shall develop a policy with provisions for students who are absent from school while doing a job shadow to make up the work. Students shall not be counted as absent when participating in these work-based learning opportunities or in Career and Technical Education student organization activities. Local boards may determine maximum numbers of days to be used for job-shadowing activities.

To produce school building improvement reports. - Each administrative unit shall produce school building improvement reports for each school building in the local school administrative unit, in accordance with G.S. 115C-12(9)c3.

To Report All Acts of School Violence. - Local boards of education shall report all acts of school violence to the State Board of Education in accordance with G.S. 115C-12(21).

To purchase group accident and health insurance for students. - Local boards of education may purchase group accident, group health, or group accident and health insurance for students in accordance with G.S. 58-51-81.

To Establish School Improvement Teams. - Local boards shall adopt a policy to ensure that each principal has established a school improvement team under G.S. 115C-105.27 and in accordance with G.S. 115C-288(l) and that the composition of the team complies with G.S. 115C-105.27(a). Local boards shall direct the superintendent or the superintendent's designee to provide appropriate guidance to principals to ensure that these teams are established and that the principals work together with these teams to develop, review, and amend school improvement plans for their schools.

To Adopt Policies Related to Student Retention Decisions. - Local boards shall adopt policies related to G.S. 115C-45(c) that include opportunities for parents and guardians to discuss decisions to retain students.

Adopt School Risk Management Plans. - Each local board of education shall, in coordination with local law enforcement and emergency management agencies, adopt a School Risk Management Plan (SRMP) relating to incidents of school violence for each school in its jurisdiction. In constructing and maintaining these plans, local boards of education and local school administrative units shall utilize the School Risk and Response Management System (SRRMS) established pursuant to G.S. 115C-105.49A. These plans are not a public record as the term "public record" is defined under G.S. 132-1 and shall not be subject to inspection and examination under G.S. 132-6.

To Encourage Recycling in Public Schools. - Local boards of education shall encourage recycling in public schools and may develop and implement recycling programs at public schools. Local boards of education shall comply with G.S. 160A-327.

Recodified as G.S. 115C-375.3 by Session Laws 2005-22, s. 3(a), effective April 28, 2005.

Local boards of education are encouraged to adopt policies that require superintendents to assign to the core academic courses, in seventh through ninth grades, teachers who have at least four years' teaching experience and who have received within the last three years an overall rating on a formal evaluation that is at least above standard.

Recodified as G.S. 115C-375.4 by Session Laws 2005-22, s. 4(a), effective April 28, 2005.

To Report Certain Incidents of Seclusion and Restraint. - Local boards of education shall maintain a record of incidents reported under G.S. 115C-391.1(j)(4) and shall provide this information annually to the State Board of Education.

At the discretion of the board, to adopt policies and procedures authorizing schools that operate programs under G.S. 115C-307(c) to utilize unlicensed health care personnel to perform the technical aspects of medication administration to students. If adopted, the policies and procedures shall be consistent with the requirements of Article 9A of Chapter 90 of the General Statutes and shall include the following:

- a.Training and competency evaluation of medication aides as provided for under G.S. 131E-270.
- b.Requirements for listing under the Medication Aide Registry as provided for under G.S. 131E-271.
- c.Requirements for supervision of medication aides by licensed health professionals or appropriately qualified supervisory personnel consistent with Articles 5, 6, 10, and 16 of Chapter 131E of the General Statutes.

To Address the Use of Pesticides in Schools. - Local boards of education shall adopt policies that address the use of pesticides in schools. These policies shall:

a.Require the principal or the principal's designee to annually notify the students' parents, guardians, or custodians as well as school staff of the schedule of pesticide use on school property and their right to request notification. Such notification shall be made, to the extent possible, at least 72 hours in advance of nonscheduled pesticide use on school property. The notification requirements under this subdivision do not apply to the application of the following types of pesticide products: antimicrobial cleansers, disinfectants, self-contained baits and crack-and-crevice treatments, and any pesticide products classified by the United States Environmental Protection Agency as belonging to the U.S.E.P.A. Toxicity Class IV, "relatively nontoxic" (no signal word required on the product's label).

b.Require the use of Integrated Pest Management. As used in this sub-subdivision, "Integrated Pest Management" or "IPM" means the comprehensive approach to pest management that combines biological, physical, chemical, and cultural tactics as well as effective, economic, environmentally sound, and socially acceptable methods to prevent and solve pest problems that emphasizes pest prevention and provides a decision-making process for determining if, when, and where pest suppression is needed and what control tactics and methods are appropriate.

To Address Arsenic-Treated Wood in the Classroom and on School Grounds. - Local boards of education shall prohibit the purchase or acceptance of chromated copper arsenate-treated wood for future use on school grounds. Local boards of education shall seal existing arsenic-treated wood in playground equipment or establish a time line for removing existing arsenic-treated wood on playgrounds, according to the guidelines established under G.S. 115C-12(33). Local boards of education are encouraged to test the soil on school grounds for contamination caused by the leaching of arsenic-treated wood.

To Address Mercury in the Classroom and on School Grounds. - Local boards of education are encouraged to remove and properly dispose of all bulk elemental mercury, chemical mercury, and bulk mercury compounds used as teaching aids in science classrooms, not including barometers. Local boards of education shall prohibit the future use of bulk elemental mercury, chemical mercury compounds, and bulk mercury compounds used as teaching aids in science classrooms, not including barometers.

To Address Science Safety Requirements. -

a.Each local board of education shall certify annually to the State Board of Education that its high school and middle school science laboratories are equipped with appropriate personal protective equipment for students and teachers.

b.Each local board of education shall ensure that its high schools and middle schools comply with all State Board of Education policies related to science laboratory safety.

To Address Exposure to Diesel Exhaust Fumes. - Local boards of education shall adopt policies and procedures to reduce students' exposure to diesel emissions.

To Ensure that Schools Provide Information Concerning Cervical Cancer, Cervical Dysplasia, Human Papillomavirus, and the Vaccines Available to Prevent These Diseases. - Local boards of education shall ensure that schools provide parents and guardians with information about cervical cancer, cervical dysplasia, human papillomavirus, and the vaccines available to prevent these diseases. This information shall be provided at the beginning of the school year to parents of children entering grades five through 12. This information shall include the causes and symptoms of these diseases, how they are transmitted, how they may be prevented by vaccination, including the benefits and possible side effects of vaccination, and places parents and guardians may obtain additional information and vaccinations for their children.

To Ensure That Certain Students Receive Information Annually on Lawfully Abandoning a Newborn Baby. - Not later than August 1, 2008, local boards of education shall adopt policies to ensure that students in grades nine through 12 receive information annually on the manner in which a parent may lawfully abandon a newborn baby with a responsible person, in accordance with Article 5A of Chapter 7B of the General Statutes.

To Encourage Programs for Successful Transition Between the Middle School and High School Years. - Local boards of education are encouraged to adopt policies to implement programs that assist students in making a successful transition between the middle school and high school years. The programs may include Ninth Grade Academies, programs to effectively prepare eighth grade students for the expectations and rigors of high school, early warning systems to flag students not ready for ninth grade and develop plans for those students, mentoring programs that pair upperclassmen with incoming students, and graduation plans for students who have fallen behind and are off track for graduation.

To Encourage Early High School Graduation. - Local boards of education shall offer a sequence of courses in accordance with G.S. 115C-83.31(c) and shall advise students using this sequence to graduate within three years of entering the ninth grade of the availability of early graduate scholarships under Part 7 of Article 23 of Chapter 116 of the General Statutes.

To Increase Parental Involvement in Student Achievement and Graduation Preparation. - Local boards of education are encouraged to adopt policies to promote and support parental involvement in student learning and achievement at school and at home and to encourage successful progress toward graduation. These policies may include strategies to increase school communications with parents regarding

expectations for students and student progress, graduation requirements, and available course offerings, to provide increased opportunities for parental involvement in schools, and to create an environment in the schools conducive for parental involvement.

Repealed by Session Laws 2023-134, s. 8A.6(m), effective October 3, 2023.

To Reduce Suspension and Expulsion Rates and Provide for Academic Progress During Suspensions. - Local boards of education are encouraged to adopt policies and best practices to reduce suspension and expulsion rates and to provide alternative learning programs for continued academic progress for students who have been suspended.

To Notify Parents or Legal Guardians of Students Alleged to be Victims of Acts Required to be Reported to Law Enforcement and the Superintendent. - Local boards of education shall adopt a policy on the notification to parents or legal guardians of any students alleged to be victims of any act that is required to be reported to law enforcement and the superintendent under G.S. 115C-288(g).

To adopt a code of ethics. - Local boards of education shall adopt a resolution or policy containing a code of ethics, as required by G.S. 160A-86.

To Inform the Public About the North Carolina School Report Cards Issued by the State Board of Education. - Each local board of education shall ensure that the report card issued for it by the State Board of Education receives wide distribution to the local press or is otherwise provided to the public. Each local board of education shall ensure that the overall school performance score and grade earned by each school in the local school administrative unit for the current and previous four school years is prominently displayed on the website of the local school administrative unit. If any school in the local school administrative unit earned an overall school performance grade of D or F, the local board of education shall provide notice of the grade in writing to the parent or guardian of all students enrolled in that school.

To Encourage Student Voter Registration. - Local boards of education are encouraged to adopt policies to promote student voter registration. These policies may include collaboration with county boards of elections to conduct voter registration in high schools. Completion and submission of voter registration forms shall not be a course requirement or graded assignment for students.

Repealed by Session Laws 2012-194, s. 55(a), effective July 17, 2012.

To Provide a Safe School Environment. - Local boards of education may enter into an agreement with the sheriff, chief of police of a local police department, or chief of police of a county police department to provide security at the schools by assigning volunteer school safety resource officers who meet the selection standards and criteria developed by the head of the appropriate local law enforcement agency and the criteria set out in G.S. 162-26 or G.S. 160A-288.4, as appropriate.

To Establish Nonprofit Corporations to Further Authorized Purposes. - Local boards of education may establish, control, and operate a nonprofit corporation that is created under Chapter 55A of the General

Statutes and is a tax-exempt organization under the Internal Revenue Code to further their authorized purposes. A nonprofit corporation established as provided in this section shall not have regulatory or enforcement powers and shall not engage in partisan political activity or policy advocacy. Any local board of education that establishes a nonprofit corporation shall make a report annually to the Joint Legislative Education Oversight Committee.

Repealed by 2017-4, s. 1, effective March 30, 2017.

To adopt a child sexual abuse and sex trafficking training program. - Each local board of education shall adopt and implement a child sexual abuse and sex trafficking training program for school personnel who work directly with students in grades kindergarten through 12, as required by G.S. 115C-375.20.

To Provide Information About Child Abuse and Neglect. - Local boards of education shall implement the rule addressing student awareness of child abuse and neglect, including sexual abuse, adopted by the State Board of Education under G.S. 115C-12(47).

Computer Science Reporting. - A local board of education shall annually report the information required by G.S. 115C-12(48) to the State Board of Education, the Senate Appropriations Committee on Education/Higher Education, and the House Appropriations Committee on Education no later than September 15.

To Provide School Health Services. - Local boards of education shall provide school health support services in accordance with G.S. 115C-316.5.

Peer-to-Peer Student Support Programs. - Local boards of education shall require peer-to-peer student support programs be established at all schools with grades six and higher and are encouraged to implement peer-to-peer student support programs as appropriate in other grades.

To Provide Equal Access to All Residents of the Local School Administrative Unit. - A local board of education shall not consider a student's current or prior enrollment in a charter school in any criteria used by the local board for determination of admissions or eligibility to any school or special program.

To Evaluate Technology Costs. - A local board of education shall adopt a policy requiring the evaluation of technology costs considerations adopted by the State Board of Education pursuant to G.S. 115C-102.10.

To Report on Break/Fix Rate. - A local board of education shall report annually to the State Board of Education on the break/fix rate of school technology devices in accordance with G.S. 115C-102.11.

To Adopt an Internet Safety Policy. - Local boards of education shall adopt policies for internet safety in accordance with G.S. 115C-102.10.

Amendment lineage

The State prints this history as a single parenthetical at the foot of the section. It is reproduced verbatim in the colophon and unpacked below in order of enactment.



Nº	YEAR	ACT	CHARACTER
01	1955	c. 1372, art. 5, ss. 18, 28, 30, 33	ENACTED
02	1955	art. 6, s. 6	AMENDED
03	1955	art. 17, s. 7	AMENDED
04	1955	c. 1185	AMENDED
05	1959	c. 1294	AMENDED
06	1963	c. 425	AMENDED
07	1963	c. 688, s. 3	AMENDED
08	1965	c. 584, ss. 4, 6	AMENDED
09	1965	c. 1185, s. 1	AMENDED
10	1969	c. 517, s. 2	AMENDED
11	1969	c. 538	AMENDED
12	1973	c. 770, ss. 1, 2	AMENDED
13	1973	c. 782, s. 31	AMENDED
14	1975	c. 150, s. 1	AMENDED
15	1975	c. 965, s. 3	AMENDED
16	1977	c. 1088, s. 4	AMENDED
17	1981	c. 423, s. 1	AMENDED
18	1981	c. 901, s. 1	AMENDED
19	1981	1983 (Reg. Sess., 1984), c. 1019, s. 2, 1	AMENDED
20	1981	c. 1034, s. 16	AMENDED
21	1985	c. 436, s. 1	AMENDED
22	1985	c. 479, ss. 55(c)(4), 55(c)(6)	AMENDED
23	1985	c. 637	AMENDED
24	1985	c. 757, s. 145(i)	AMENDED

25	1985	1985 (Reg. Sess., 1986), c. 975, ss. 3, 11	AMENDED
26	1985	c. 1014, s. 58	AMENDED
27	1987	c. 340	AMENDED
28	1987	c. 414, s. 2	AMENDED
29	1987	c. 571, s. 2	AMENDED
30	1987	c. 738, s. 182	AMENDED
31	1987	1987 (Reg. Sess., 1988), c. 1025, ss. 9, 15	AMENDED
32	1987	c. 1086, s. 89(b)	AMENDED
33	1989	c. 585, s. 2	AMENDED
34	1989	c. 752, s. 65(b)	AMENDED
35	1989	1989 (Reg. Sess., 1990), c. 1074, s. 23(b)	AMENDED
36	1991	c. 706, s. 1	AMENDED
37	1991	1991 (Reg. Sess., 1992), c. 900, s. 75.1(f)	AMENDED
38	1993	c. 114, s. 1	AMENDED
39	1993	c. 321, s. 139(c)	AMENDED
40	1993	1993 (Reg. Sess., 1994), c. 716, s. 2	AMENDED
41	1993	c. 775, s. 5	AMENDED
42	1995	c. 455, s. 1	AMENDED
43	1995	c. 497, ss. 1, 2	AMENDED
44	1995	1995 (Reg. Sess., 1996), c. 716, ss. 11, 12, 17	AMENDED
45	1997	S.L. 1997-443, s. 8.38(j)-(l)	AMENDED
46	1998	S.L. 1998-194, s. 3	AMENDED
47	1998	S.L. 1998-202, s. 12	AMENDED
48	1999	S.L. 1999-96, s. 7	AMENDED
49	1999	S.L. 1999-237, s. 8.25(a)	AMENDED
50	1999	S.L. 1999-373, s. 3	AMENDED
51	1999	S.L. 1999-397, s. 4	AMENDED
52	1999	S.L. 1999-456, s. 35	AMENDED
53	2000	S.L. 2000-67, s. 8.18(b)	AMENDED
54	2000	S.L. 2000-140, s. 77	AMENDED

55	2001	S.L. 2001-424, s. 28.17(c)	AMENDED
56	2001	S.L. 2001-500, s. 3	AMENDED
57	2001	S.L. 2001-512, s. 12	AMENDED
58	2002	S.L. 2002-103, s. 2	AMENDED
59	2002	S.L. 2002-178, s. 3	AMENDED
60	2003	S.L. 2003-147, s. 4	AMENDED
61	2004	S.L. 2004-118, s. 2	AMENDED
62	2004	S.L. 2004-203, s. 72(b)	AMENDED
63	2005	S.L. 2005-22, ss. 3(a), 4(a)	AMENDED
64	2005	S.L. 2005-205, s. 5	AMENDED
65	2005	S.L. 2005-276, s. 10.40D(f)	AMENDED
66	2005	S.L. 2005-355, s. 2	AMENDED
67	2005	S.L. 2005-446, s. 3	AMENDED
68	2006	S.L. 2006-137, s. 1	AMENDED
69	2006	S.L. 2006-143, s. 2	AMENDED
70	2007	S.L. 2007-59, s. 1	AMENDED
71	2007	S.L. 2007-126, s. 1	AMENDED
72	2009	S.L. 2009-223, s. 1	AMENDED
73	2009	S.L. 2009-330, ss. 1, 2	AMENDED
74	2009	S.L. 2009-403, s. 2	AMENDED
75	2009	S.L. 2009-410, s. 2	AMENDED
76	2009	S.L. 2009-451, s. 7.28	AMENDED
77	2009	S.L. 2009-541, s. 29(a)	AMENDED
78	2011	S.L. 2011-91, s. 1	AMENDED
79	2011	S.L. 2011-145, s. 7.13(b), (w)	AMENDED
80	2011	S.L. 2011-185, s. 9(a)	AMENDED
81	2011	S.L. 2011-379, s. 3	AMENDED
82	2011	S.L. 2011-391, s. 14(b)	AMENDED
83	2012	S.L. 2012-142, s. 7A.3(b)	AMENDED
84	2012	S.L. 2012-194, s. 55(a)	AMENDED

85	2013	S.L. 2013-360, ss. 8.37(a), 8.45(c)	AMENDED
86	2013	S.L. 2013-363, s. 3.3(b)	AMENDED
87	2013	S.L. 2013-381, s. 12.1(h)	AMENDED
88	2014	S.L. 2014-13, s. 2	AMENDED
89	2014	S.L. 2014-111, s. 4	AMENDED
90	2015	S.L. 2015-241, ss. 8.26(a), 8.45, 8A.2	AMENDED
91	2015	S.L. 2015-248, s. 6(b)	AMENDED
92	2015	S.L. 2015-264, s. 56.5	AMENDED
93	2016	S.L. 2016-3, 2nd Ex. Sess., s. 1.1	AMENDED
94	2017	S.L. 2017-4, s. 1	AMENDED
95	2017	S.L. 2017-9, s. 2(a)	AMENDED
96	2017	S.L. 2017-10, s. 2.3	AMENDED
97	2017	S.L. 2017-57, ss. 7.23H(a), 7.26(b)	AMENDED
98	2017	S.L. 2017-126, ss. 6-8, 12	AMENDED
99	2017	S.L. 2017-157, s. 1(a)	AMENDED
100	2019	S.L. 2019-212, s. 4(b)	AMENDED
101	2019	S.L. 2019-245, s. 4.4(a)	AMENDED
102	2020	S.L. 2020-78, s. 2.1(a)	AMENDED
103	2021	S.L. 2021-132, s. 6(b)	AMENDED
104	2021	S.L. 2021-180, ss. 7.6(c), 7.9(b)	AMENDED
105	2021	S.L. 2021-184, s. 2(b)	AMENDED
106	2023	S.L. 2023-14, s. 6.2(h)	AMENDED
107	2023	S.L. 2023-78, s. 3(a)	AMENDED
108	2023	S.L. 2023-107, s. 5	AMENDED
109	2023	S.L. 2023-132, s. 2.6(c)	AMENDED
110	2023	S.L. 2023-134, ss. 7.27(a), 8A.6(m), (o)	AMENDED
111	2024	S.L. 2024-55, s. 6.2(a)	AMENDED
112	2025	S.L. 2025-25, s. 29(5)	AMENDED
113	2025	S.L. 2025-38, s. 1(b)	AMENDED
114	2025	S.L. 2025-46, s. 1.1(d)	AMENDED

115	2025	S.L. 2025-84, s. 3.2(a)	AMENDED
116	2026	S.L. 2026-20, s. 2.5(a)	AMENDED

APPARATUS II
60 AUTHORITIES

Authorities referenced

Every G.S. cross-reference appearing in the text of this section, in order of first appearance. Nothing is characterized; the operative language is quoted from the section itself.

REFERENCE	APPEARS IN	OPERATIVE LANGUAGE IN THIS SECTION
G.S. 115C-36		"the powers and duties designated in"
G.S. 115C-364		"child who meets the requirements of"
G.S. 115C-45	(null)(2)	"functions pursuant to the provisions of"
G.S. 115C-44	(null)(2)	"actions pursuant to the provisions of"
G.S. 115C-12(23)	(null)(4)	"Board of Education, in accordance with"
G.S. 115C-84.2	(null)(5)	"public schools shall be fixed under"
G.S. 115C-301	(null)(10)	"class size requirements set forth in"
G.S. 115C-301(g)	(null)(10)	"class size requirements, as provided in"
G.S. 115C-301(f)		"school administrative unit, as required by"
G.S. 115C-271	(null)(13)	"requirements and limitations set forth in"
G.S. 115C-277	(null)(14)	"and clerical assistance as provided in"
G.S. 115C-276(a)	(null)(15)	"as subject to the provisions of"
G.S. 115C-274(a)	(null)(16)	"cause, pursuant to the provisions of"
G.S. 115C-278	(null)(17)	"supervisors pursuant to the provisions of"
G.S. 115C-12.2	(null)(17a)	"any immediate family, as defined in"
G.S. 12-3.2	(null)(18)	"law, including antisemitism as defined in"
G.S. 115C-289	(null)(19)	"principal pursuant to the provisions of"
G.S. 115C-300	(null)(20)	"training of teachers as provided in"
G.S. 115C-273		"employees pursuant to the provisions of"
G.S. 115C-522(a)	(null)(23)	"contract for equipment and supplies under"
G.S. 115C-528	(null)(23)	"and supplies under G.S. 115C-522(a) and"
G.S. 115C-42	(null)(25)	"secure liability insurance, as provided in"
G.S. 115C-317.1	(null)(25a)	"is required to transport students under"

G.S. 58-36	(null)(25a)	"Safe Driver Incentive Plan pursuant to"
G.S. 115C-407.30	(null)(29b)	"effective June 19, 2014. See now"
G.S. 115C-55	(null)(30)	"appoint advisory councils as provided in"
G.S. 115C-12(24)	(null)(32a)	"the State Board's standards developed under"
G.S. 115C-98(b)	(null)(33)	"advertising, pursuant to the provisions of"
G.S. 115C-98(b1)	(null)(33a)	"Board of Education as provided in"
G.S. 115C-98.1	(null)(33c)	"related to library books consistent with"
G.S. 115C-157	(null)(34a)	"school administrative unit as required by"
G.S. 115C-12(9)	(null)(35)	"school administrative unit, in accordance with"
G.S. 115C-12(21)	(null)(36)	"Board of Education in accordance with"
G.S. 58-51	(null)(37)	"insurance for students in accordance with"
G.S. 115C-105.27	(null)(38)	"established a school improvement team under"
G.S. 115C-288(l)	(null)(38)	"G.S. 115C-105.27 and in accordance with"
G.S. 115C-105.27(a)	(null)(38)	"composition of the team complies with"
G.S. 115C-45(c)	(null)(39)	"boards shall adopt policies related to"
G.S. 115C-105.49A	(null)(40)	"Management System (SRRMS) established pursuant to"
G.S. 132-1	(null)(40)	"term "public record" is defined under"
G.S. 132-6	(null)(40)	"subject to inspection and examination under"
G.S. 160A-327	(null)(41)	"boards of education shall comply with"
G.S. 115C-375.3	(null)(42)	"Recodified as"
G.S. 115C-375.4	(null)(44)	"Recodified as"
G.S. 115C-391.1(j)(4)	(null)(45)	"a record of incidents reported under"
G.S. 115C-307(c)	(null)(46)	"authorizing schools that operate programs under"
G.S. 131E-270		"medication aides as provided for under"
G.S. 131E-271		"Aide Registry as provided for under"
G.S. 115C-12(33)	(null)(48)	"according to the guidelines established under"
G.S. 115C-83.31(c)	(null)(53a)	"sequence of courses in accordance with"
G.S. 115C-288(g)	(null)(56)	"law enforcement and the superintendent under"
G.S. 160A-86	(null)(57)	"code of ethics, as required by"
G.S. 162-26	(null)(61)	"and the criteria set out in"

G.S. 160A-288.4	(null)(61)	"set out in G.S. 162-26 or"
G.S. 115C-375.20	(null)(64)	"kindergarten through 12, as required by"
G.S. 115C-12(47)	(null)(65)	"the State Board of Education under"
G.S. 115C-12(48)	(null)(66)	"annually report the information required by"
G.S. 115C-316.5	(null)(67)	"health support services in accordance with"
G.S. 115C-102.10	(null)(70)	"State Board of Education pursuant to"
G.S. 115C-102.11	(null)(71)	"school technology devices in accordance with"

APPARATUS III

Citation

FULL SECTION

N.C. Gen. Stat. § 115C-47 (2026).

Pinpoint keys are set in the left margin of the text rather than line numbers: subsection designators are stable across editions and paper sizes, line numbers are not.

COLOPHON

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HISTORY PARENTHETICAL, AS PRINTED BY THE STATE

(1955, c. 1372, art. 5, ss. 18, 28, 30, 33; art. 6, s. 6; art. 17, s. 7; c. 1185; 1959, c. 1294; 1963, c. 425; c. 688, s. 3; 1965, c. 584, ss. 4, 6; c. 1185, s. 1; 1969, c. 517, s. 2; c. 538; 1973, c. 770, ss. 1, 2; c. 782, s. 31; 1975, c. 150, s. 1; c. 965, s. 3; 1977, c. 1088, s. 4; 1981, c. 423, s. 1; c. 901, s. 1; 1983 (Reg. Sess., 1984), c. 1019, s. 2, 1; c. 1034, s. 16; 1985, c. 436, s. 1; c. 479, ss. 55(c)(4), 55(c)(6); c. 637; c. 757, s. 145(i); 1985 (Reg. Sess., 1986), c. 975, ss. 3, 11; c. 1014, s. 58; 1987, c. 340; c. 414, s. 2; c. 571, s. 2; c. 738, s. 182; 1987 (Reg. Sess., 1988), c. 1025, ss. 9, 15; c. 1086, s. 89(b); 1989, c. 585, s. 2; c. 752, s. 65(b); 1989 (Reg. Sess., 1990), c. 1074, s. 23(b); 1991, c. 706, s. 1; 1991 (Reg. Sess., 1992), c. 900, s. 75.1(f); 1993, c. 114, s. 1; c. 321, s. 139(c); 1993 (Reg. Sess., 1994), c. 716, s. 2; c. 775, s. 5; 1995, c. 455, s. 1; c. 497, ss. 1, 2; 1995 (Reg. Sess., 1996), c. 716, ss. 11, 12, 17; 1997-443, s. 8.38(j)-(l); 1998-194, s. 3; 1998-202, s. 12; 1999-96, s. 7; 1999-237, s. 8.25(a); 1999-373, s. 3; 1999-397, s. 4; 1999-456, s. 35; 2000-67, s. 8.18(b); 2000-140, s. 77; 2001-424, s. 28.17(c); 2001-500, s. 3; 2001-512, s. 12; 2002-103, s. 2; 2002-178, s. 3; 2003-147, s. 4; 2004-118, s. 2; 2004-203, s. 72(b); 2005-22, ss. 3(a), 4(a); 2005-205, s. 5; 2005-276, s. 10.40D(f); 2005-355, s. 2; 2005-446, s. 3; 2006-137, s. 1; 2006-143, s. 2; 2007-59, s. 1; 2007-126, s. 1; 2009-223, s. 1; 2009-330, ss. 1, 2; 2009-403, s. 2; 2009-410, s. 2; 2009-451, s. 7.28; 2009-541, s. 29(a); 2011-91, s. 1; 2011-145, s. 7.13(b), (w); 2011-185, s. 9(a); 2011-379, s. 3; 2011-391, s. 14(b); 2012-142, s. 7A.3(b); 2012-194, s. 55(a); 2013-360, ss. 8.37(a), 8.45(c); 2013-363, s. 3.3(b); 2013-381, s. 12.1(h); 2014-13, s. 2; 2014-111, s. 4; 2015-241, ss. 8.26(a), 8.45, 8A.2; 2015-248, s. 6(b); 2015-264, s. 56.5; 2016-3, 2nd Ex. Sess., s. 1.1; 2017-4, s. 1; 2017-9, s. 2(a); 2017-10, s. 2.3; 2017-57, ss. 7.23H(a), 7.26(b); 2017-126, ss. 6-8, 12; 2017-157, s. 1(a); 2019-212, s. 4(b); 2019-245, s. 4.4(a); 2020-78, s. 2.1(a); 2021-132, s. 6(b); 2021-180, ss. 7.6(c), 7.9(b); 2021-184, s. 2(b); 2023-14, s. 6.2(h); 2023-78, s. 3(a); 2023-107, s. 5; 2023-132, s. 2.6(c); 2023-134, ss. 7.27(a), 8A.6(m), (o); 2024-55, s. 6.2(a); 2025-25, s. 29(5); 2025-38, s. 1(b); 2025-46, s. 1.1(d); 2025-84, s. 3.2(a); 2026-20, s. 2.5(a).)

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