



CHAPTER 10B
ARTICLE 1 - NOTARY PUBLIC ACT

N.C.G.S. § 10B-40.

Notarial certificates in general.

SOURCE General Statutes of North Carolina, as published by the General Assembly	LAST AMENDMENT IN THIS TEXT No amendment history on record	RETRIEVED 21 September 2026, 04:06 UTC	SOURCE FINGERPRINT f6d6dafd6d4631cd5aebc0cf - cf103575b803668b15e85e5a - f02df34dc9811935
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§ 10B-40(a) A notary shall not make or give a notarial certificate unless the notary has either personal knowledge or satisfactory evidence of the identity of the principal or, if applicable, the subscribing witness.

§ 10B-40(a1) By making or giving a notarial certificate, whether or not stated in the certificate, a notary certifies as follows:

- (1) As to an acknowledgment, all those things described in G.S. 10B-3(1).
- (2) As to an affirmation, all those things described in G.S. 10B-3(2).
- (3) As to an oath, all those things described in G.S. 10B-3(14).
- (4) As to a verification or proof, all those things described in G.S. 10B-3(28).

§ 10B-40(a2) In addition to the certifications under subsection (a1) of this section, by making or giving a notarial certificate, whether or not stated in the certificate, a notary certifies to all of the following:

- (1) At the time the notarial act was performed and the notarial certificate was signed by the notary, the notary was lawfully commissioned, the notary's commission had neither expired nor been suspended, the notarial act was performed within the geographic limits of the notary's commission, and the notarial act was performed in accordance with the provision of this Chapter.

- (2) If the notarial certificate is for an acknowledgment or the administration of an oath or affirmation, the person whose signature was notarized did not appear in the judgment of the notary to be incompetent, lacking in understanding of the nature and consequences of the transaction requiring the notarial act, or acting involuntarily, under duress, or undue influence.
- (3) The notary was not prohibited from acting under G.S. 10-20(c).

§ 10B-40(a3)

The inclusion of additional information in a notarial certificate, including the representative or fiduciary capacity in which a person signed or the means a notary used to identify a principal, shall not invalidate an otherwise sufficient notarial certificate.

§ 10B-40(b)

A notarial certificate for the acknowledgment taken by a notary of a principal who is an individual acting in his or her own right or who is an individual acting in a representative or fiduciary capacity is sufficient and shall be accepted in this State if it is substantially in the form set forth in G.S. 10B-41, if it is substantially in a form otherwise prescribed by the laws of this State, or if it includes all of the following:

- (1) Identifies the state and county in which the acknowledgment occurred.
- (2) Names the principal who appeared in person before the notary.
- (3) Repealed by Session Laws 2006-59, s. 18, effective October 1, 2006, and except as otherwise set forth in the act, applicable to notarial acts performed on or after October 1, 2006.
- (4) Indicates that the principal appeared in person before the notary and the principal acknowledged that he or she signed the record.
- (5) States the date of the acknowledgment.
- (6) Contains the signature and seal or stamp of the notary who took the acknowledgment.
- (7) States the notary's commission expiration date.

§ 10B-40(c)

A notarial certificate for the verification or proof of the signature of a principal by a subscribing witness taken by a notary is sufficient and shall be accepted in this State if it is substantially in the form set forth in G.S. 10B-42, if it is substantially in a form otherwise prescribed by the laws of this State, or if it includes all of the following:

- (1) Identifies the state and county in which the verification or proof occurred.

- (2) Names the subscribing witness who appeared in person before the notary.
- (3) Repealed by Session Laws 2006-59, s. 18, effective October 1, 2006.
- (4) Names the principal whose signature on the record is to be verified or proven.
- (5) Indicates that the subscribing witness certified to the notary under oath or by affirmation that the subscribing witness is not a party to or beneficiary of the transaction, signed the record as a subscribing witness, and either (i) witnessed the principal sign the record, or (ii) witnessed the principal acknowledge the principal's signature on the record.
- (6) States the date of the verification or proof.
- (7) Contains the signature and seal or stamp of the notary who took the verification or proof.
- (8) States the notary's commission expiration date.

§ 10B-40(c1)

A notarial certificate for the verification or proof of the signature of a principal or a subscribing witness by a nonsubscribing witness taken by a notary is sufficient and shall be accepted in this State if it is substantially in the form set forth in G.S. 10B-42.1, if it is substantially in a form otherwise prescribed by the laws of this State, or if it includes all of the following:

- (1) Identifies the state and county in which the verification or proof occurred.
- (2) Names the nonsubscribing witness who appeared in person before the notary.
- (3) Names the principal or subscribing witness whose signature on the record is to be verified or proven.
- (4) Indicates that the nonsubscribing witness certified to the notary under oath or by affirmation that the nonsubscribing witness is not a party to or beneficiary of the transaction and that the nonsubscribing witness recognizes the signature of either the principal or the subscribing witness and that the signature is genuine.
- (5) States the date of the verification or proof.
- (6) Contains the signature and seal or stamp of the notary who took the verification or proof.
- (7) States the notary's commission expiration date.

§ 10B-40(d)

A notarial certificate for an oath or affirmation taken by a notary is sufficient and shall be accepted in this State if it is substantially in the form set forth in G.S. 10B-43, if it is substantially in a form otherwise prescribed by the laws of this State, or if it includes all of the following:

- (1) Repealed by Session Laws 2006-59, s. 18, effective October 1, 2006.
- (2) Names the principal who appeared in person before the notary unless the name of the principal otherwise is clear from the record itself.
- (3) Repealed by Session Laws 2006-59, s. 18, effective October 1, 2006.
- (4) Indicates that the principal who appeared in person before the notary signed the record in question and certified to the notary under oath or by affirmation as to the truth of the matters stated in the record.
- (5) States the date of the oath or affirmation.
- (6) Contains the signature and seal or stamp of the notary who took the oath or affirmation.
- (7) States the notary's commission expiration date.

§ 10B-40(e)

Any notarial certificate made in another jurisdiction shall be sufficient in this State if it is made in accordance with federal law or the laws of the jurisdiction where the notarial certificate is made.

§ 10B-40(f)

On records to be filed, registered, recorded, or delivered in another state or jurisdiction of the United States, a North Carolina notary may complete any notarial certificate that may be required in that other state or jurisdiction.

§ 10B-40(g)

Nothing in this Chapter shall be deemed to authorize the use of a notarial certificate authorized by this Part in place of or as an alternative to a notarial certificate required by any other provision of the General Statutes outside of Chapter 47 of the General Statutes that prescribes the specific form or content for a notarial certificate including G.S. 31-11.6, Chapter 32A of the General Statutes, and G.S. 90-321. However, any statute that permits or requires the use of a notarial certificate contained within Chapter 47 of the General Statutes may also be satisfied by the use of a notarial certificate permitted by this Part. Any form of acknowledgment or probate authorized under Chapter 47 of the General Statutes shall be conclusively deemed in compliance with the requirements of this section.

§ 10B-40(h) If an individual signs a record and purports to be acting in a representative or fiduciary capacity, that individual is also deemed to represent to the notary that he or she is signing the record with proper authority to do so and also is signing the record on behalf of the person or entity represented and identified therein or in the fiduciary capacity indicated therein. In performing a notarial act in relation to an individual described under this subsection, a notary is under no duty to verify whether the individual acted in a representative or fiduciary capacity or, if so, whether the individual was duly authorized so to do. A notarial certificate may include any of the following:

- (1) A statement that an individual signed a record in a particular representative or fiduciary capacity.
- (2) A statement that the individual who signed the record in a representative or fiduciary capacity had due authority so to do.
- (3) A statement identifying the represented person or entity or the fiduciary capacity. (2005-391, s. 4; 2006-59, s. 18.)

END OF SECTION TEXT

APPARATUS FOLLOWS — DERIVED, NOT ENACTED

APPARATUS II
11 AUTHORITIES

Authorities referenced

Every G.S. cross-reference appearing in the text of this section, in order of first appearance. Nothing is characterized; the operative language is quoted from the section itself.

REFERENCE	APPEARS IN	OPERATIVE LANGUAGE IN THIS SECTION
G.S. 10B-3(1)	(a1)(1)	"acknowledgment, all those things described in"
G.S. 10B-3(2)	(a1)(2)	"affirmation, all those things described in"
G.S. 10B-3(14)	(a1)(3)	"oath, all those things described in"
G.S. 10B-3(28)	(a1)(4)	"proof, all those things described in"
G.S. 10-20(c)	(a2)(3)	"was not prohibited from acting under"
G.S. 10B-41	(b)	"in the form set forth in"
G.S. 10B-42	(c)	"in the form set forth in"
G.S. 10B-42.1	(c1)	"in the form set forth in"
G.S. 10B-43	(d)	"in the form set forth in"
G.S. 31-11.6	(g)	"content for a notarial certificate including"

G.S. 90-321

(g)

"32A of the General Statutes, and"

APPARATUS III

Citation

FULL SECTION

N.C. Gen. Stat. § 10B-40 (2026).

PINPOINT

N.C. Gen. Stat. § 10B-40(a) (2026).

Pinpoint keys are set in the left margin of the text rather than line numbers: subsection designators are stable across editions and paper sizes, line numbers are not.

COLOPHON

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